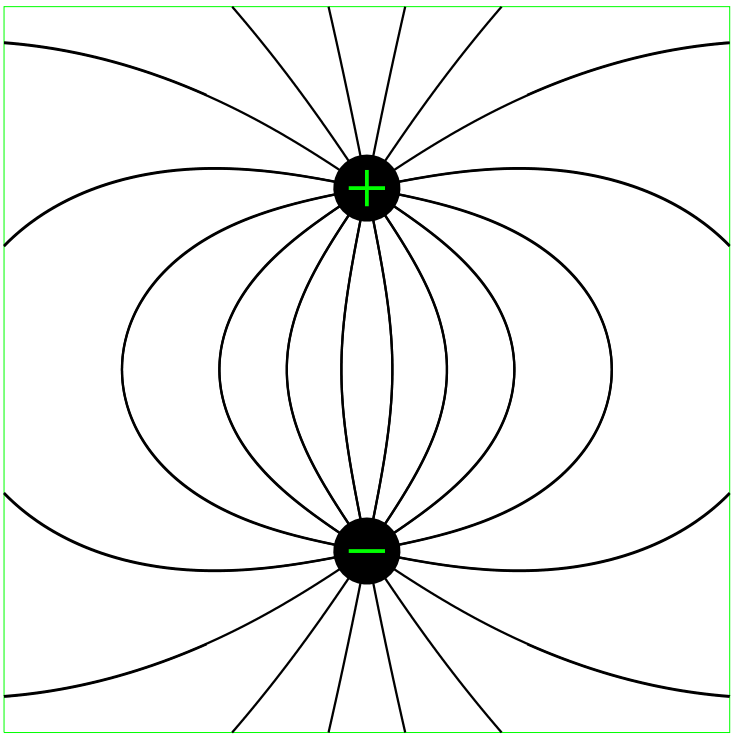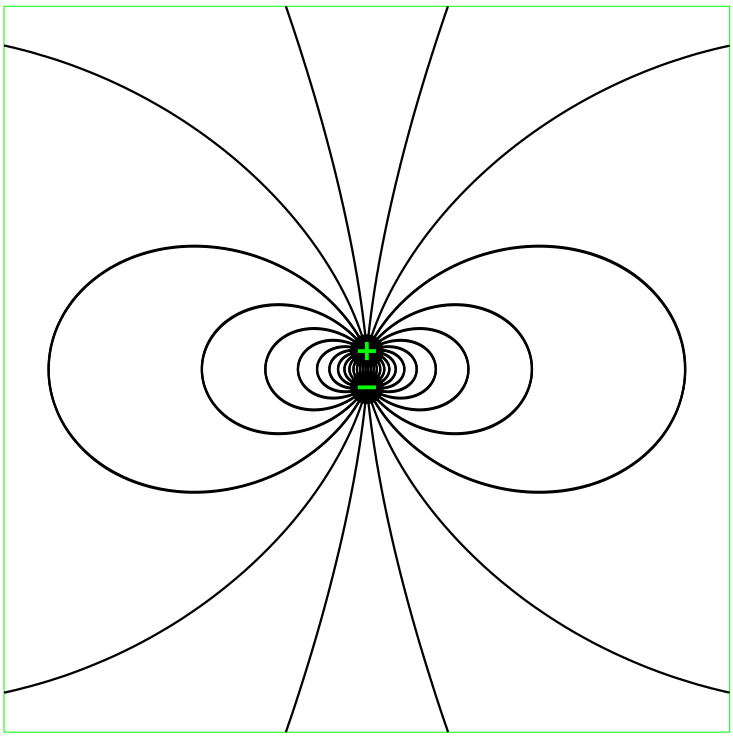Dipole electrique