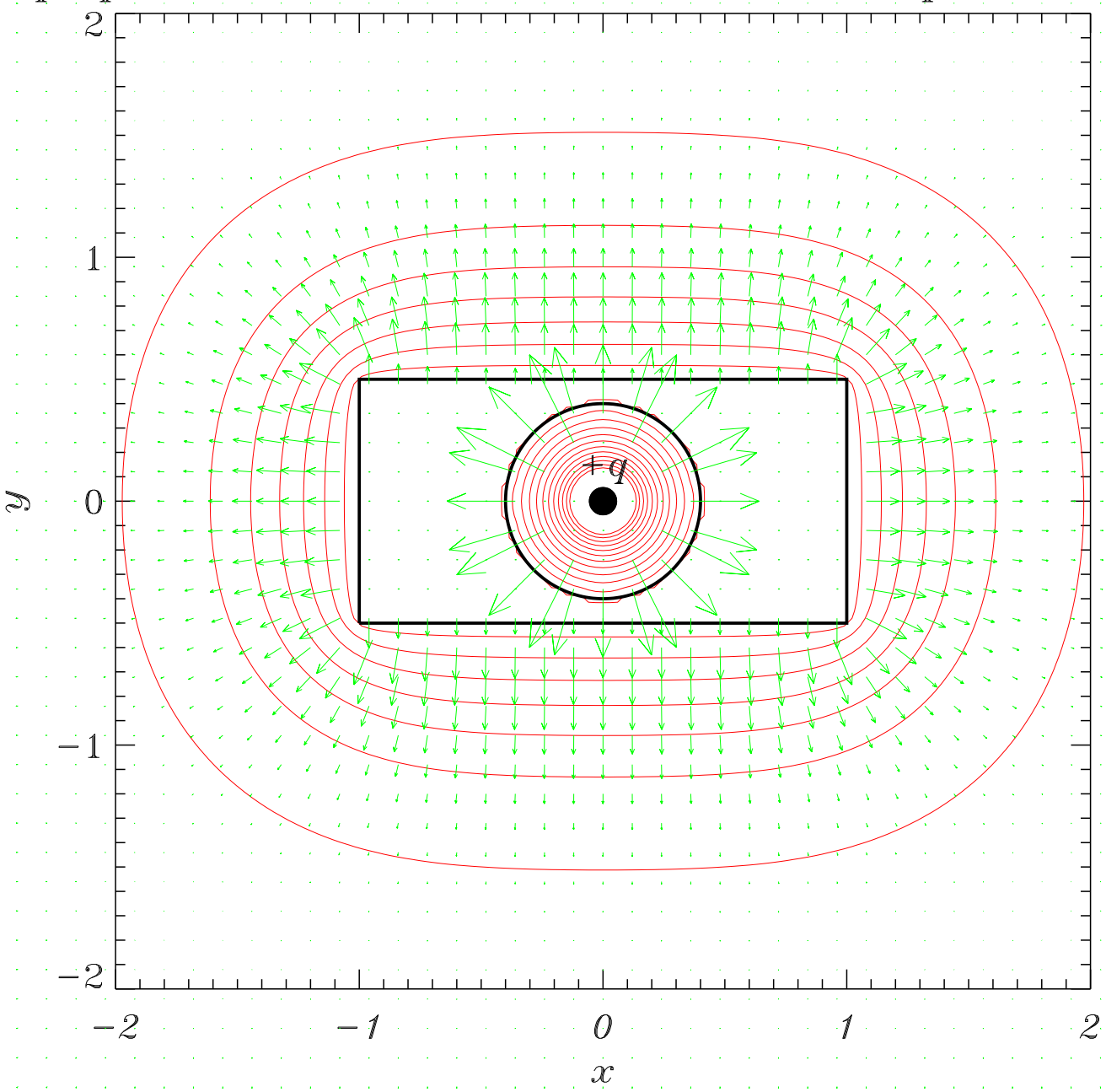Equipotentielles et vecteurs du champ electrique